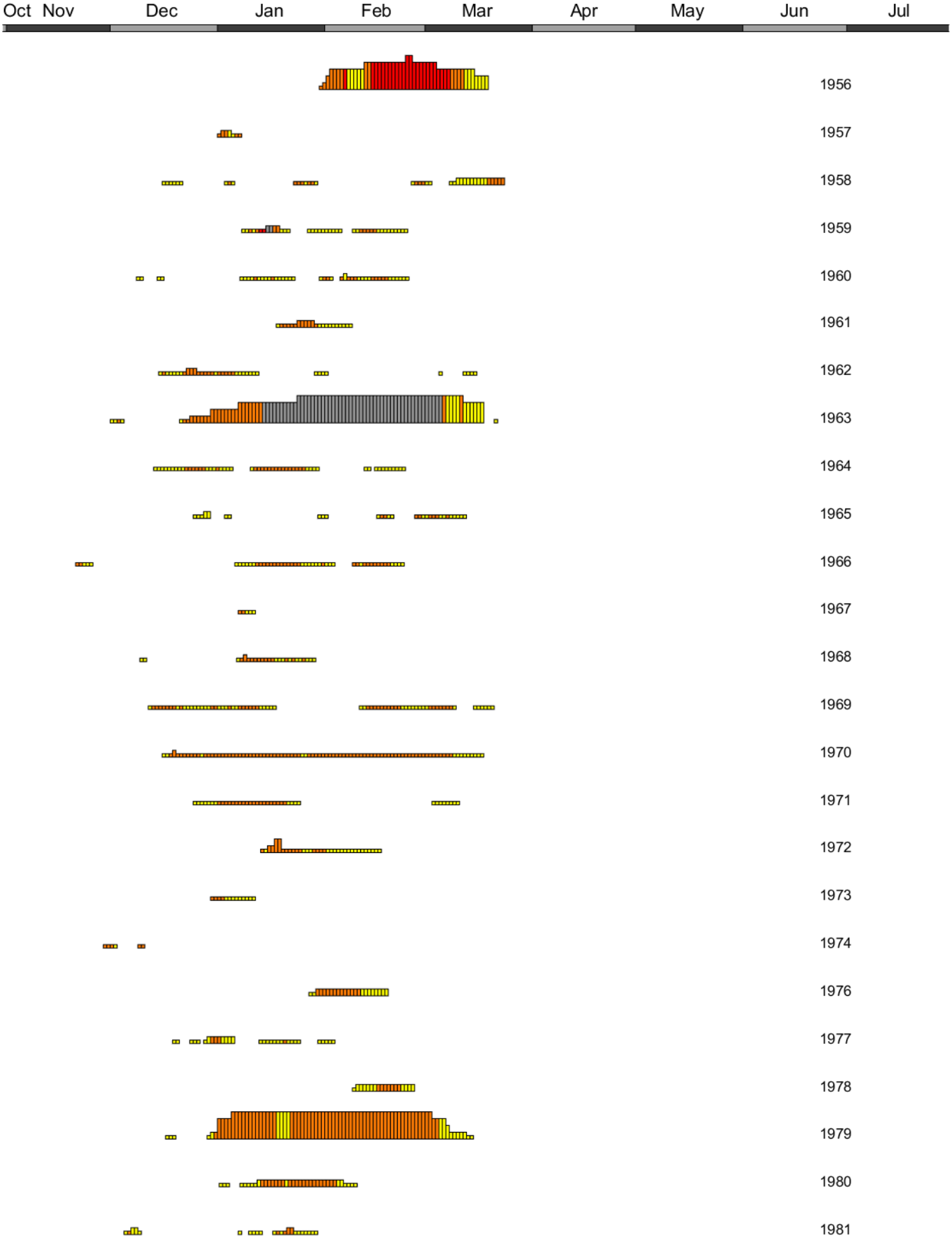Glückstadt, Hafen und Einfahrt